



CCB CODE OF ETHICAL CONDUCT

PREAMBLE

The Connecticut Certification Board (referred to herein as "the Board" or "CCB") provides voluntary certification for addiction and other behavioral health professionals in Connecticut as a way of assuring competence to clients, to the public, and to employers. CCB is dedicated to the principle that individuals in the field of addiction treatment and behavioral health services must ensure their behavior meets the highest standards of ethical practice. To that end, the CCB has adopted this Code of Ethical Conduct, to be applied to all professionals certified by or seeking certification by the Board. All Individuals are subject to this Code and the CCB Code of Ethical Conduct – Disciplinary Procedures from the date of application for any CCB credential. The Code of Ethical Conduct exists, in part, for the protection of consumers and to maintain the integrity and professionalism of the field.

The Code is divided into two sections: (1) a Glossary of key terms used in the Code; and (2) the CCB Code of Ethical Conduct, which set forth the standards which professionals are required to observe and discussions of selected standards. A separate document, ***the CCB Code of Ethical Conduct - Disciplinary Procedures***, will be used by the Board to direct investigating alleged violations of the Code. The Board is committed to investigate and sanction those who breach this Code. Certified professionals are, therefore, encouraged to thoroughly familiarize themselves with the Code and to guide their behavior according to the Rules set forth below. ***Effective March 1, 2010, this Code of Ethical Conduct will replace the previously published CCB ethics code and investigations procedure.***

GLOSSARY

Appeals Committee

A committee of members of the Board of Directors of the CCB appointed to hear any appeal provided for hereunder.

Certified Professional

A person who holds or applies for a CCB credential classification.

Client

Any person(s) who, either currently or within the past five years, has received or is receiving services from a certified professional, either individually or in the certified professionals' treatment context/setting.

Complainant

A person(s) who files a complaint with the CCB against a certified professional under CCB jurisdiction.

Ethics

A standard of behavior by which certified professionals must abide, including but not limited to the standards provided herein.

Ethics Committee

A CCB standing committee charged with the responsibility to review, investigate and sanction as determined appropriate to those who breach the Code of Ethical Conduct. The committee is comprised of CCB board members and/or its designees.

Hearing Panel

A panel comprised of CCB Ethics Committee members with a responsibility to hear and make recommendations in accordance with the Code of Ethical Conduct.

Hearing Officer

(A person) The CCB Ethics Committee Chairperson or Co-Chairperson who presides over an ethics hearing.

CCB Addiction Counselor Classification

Certified Addiction Counselor, Counselor in Training

CCB Prevention Classification

Associate Prevention Professional, Certified Prevention Professional

CCB Clinical Supervisor Classification

Certified Clinical Supervisor

CCB Co-Occurring Disorders Professional Classification

Certified Co-Occurring Disorders Professional

Plagiarism

An act of appropriating the language, ideas, or thoughts from another person and representing them as one's own original work.

Public Reprimand

A sanction that is a formal, written, published reproof or warning to a Respondent who the Ethics Committee has determined to have breached the Code of Ethical Conduct.

Respondent

A certified professional against whom an ethical complaint has been filed.

Revocation

A sanction resulting in the complete and permanent forfeiture of CCB certification.

Scope of Services

The range of services deemed appropriate and necessary for an individual client. Such services may include but are not limited to prevention, intervention, outreach, information and referral, detoxification, inpatient or outpatient services, extended care, transitional living facilities, aftercare and clinical supervision.

Suspension

A sanction resulting in the temporary forfeiture of CCB certification for a period of time to be determined by the CCB Ethics Committee.

Written Caution

The least restrictive disciplinary action that a Respondent may receive due to breaching the Code of Ethical Conduct. This sanction is a formal, private, non-publicized letter of warning to the Respondent that cautions the Respondent against certain conduct or behavior.

CCB CODE OF ETHICAL CONDUCT

The following Rules of Conduct, adopted by the CCB, set forth the minimum standards of conduct which all certified professionals are expected to honor. Failure to comply with an obligation or prohibition set forth in the rules may result in discipline by the CCB.

UNLAWFUL CONDUCT

Rule 1.1

Once certified, a certified professional shall not be convicted for any misdemeanor or felony relating to the individual's ability to provide substance abuse and other behavioral health services as determined by CCB.

Rule 1.2

Once certified, a certified professional shall not be convicted of any crime that involves the possession, sale or use of any controlled or psychoactive substance.

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

Rule 2.1

A certified professional shall, under no circumstances, engage in sexual activities or sexual contact with clients, whether such contact is consensual or forced.

Rule 2.2

A certified professional shall not knowingly engage in sexual activities or sexual contact with clients' relatives or other individuals with whom clients maintain a close personal relationship when there is a risk of exploitation or potential harm to the client.

Rule 2.3

A certified professional shall not engage in sexual activities or sexual contact with former clients when there is a risk of exploitation or potential harm to the client.

Rule 2.4

A certified professional shall not provide clinical services to individuals with whom they have had a prior sexual relationship.

FRAUD-RELATED CONDUCT

Rule 3.1

A certified professional shall not:

- present or cause to be presented a false or fraudulent claim, or provide any proof in support of such claim, to be paid under any contract or certificate of insurance;
- prepare, make, or subscribe to a false or fraudulent account, certificate, affidavit, proof of loss, or other document or writing;
- present or cause to be presented a false or fraudulent claim or benefit application, or any false or fraudulent proof in support of such a claim or benefit application, or false or fraudulent information, which would affect a future claim or benefit application, or be paid under any employee benefit program;
- seek to have an employee commit fraud or assist in an act of commission or omission to aid fraud related behavior.

Rule 3.2

An individual shall not use misrepresentation in the procurement of certification or recertification, or assist another in the preparation or procurement of certification or recertification through misrepresentation. The term "misrepresentation" includes but is not limited to the misrepresentation of professional qualifications, education, certification, accreditation, affiliations, employment experience, the plagiarism of application and recertification materials, or the falsification of references.

Rule 3.3

An individual shall not use a title designation, credential or license, firm name, letterhead, publication, term, title, or document which states or implies an ability, relationship, or qualification that does not exist and to which they are not entitled.

Rule 3.4

A certified professional shall not provide service under a false name or a name other than the name under which his or her certification or license is held.

Rule 3.5

A certified professional shall not sign or issue, in their professional capacity, a document or a statement that the professional knows or should have known to contain a false or misleading statement.

Rule 3.6

A certified professional shall not produce, publish, create, or partake in the creation of any false, fraudulent, deceptive, or misleading advertisement.

Rule 3.7

A certified professional who participates in the writing, editing, or publication of professional papers, videos/films, pamphlets or books must act to preserve the integrity of the profession by acknowledging and documenting any materials and/or techniques or people (i.e. co-authors, researchers, etc.) used in creating their opinions/papers, books, etc. Additionally, any work that is photocopied prior to receipt of approval by the author is discouraged. Whenever and wherever possible, the certified professional should seek permission from the author/creator of such materials prior to any such use or publication.

EXPLOITATION OF CLIENTS

Rule 4.1

A certified professional shall not develop, implement, condone or maintain exploitative relationships with clients and/or family members of clients.

Rule 4.2

A certified professional shall not misappropriate property from clients and/or family members of clients.

Rule 4.3

A certified professional shall not enter into a relationship with a client which involves financial gain to the certified professional or to a third party resulting from the promotion or the sale of services unrelated to the provision of services or of [the sale or acquisition of?] goods, property, or any psychoactive substance.

Rule 4.4

A certified professional shall not promote to a client, for the professional's personal gain, any treatment, procedure, product, or service.

Rule 4.5

A certified professional shall neither ask for nor accept favors/free services/gifts of substantial monetary value or gifts that impair the integrity or efficacy of the therapeutic relationship.

Rule 4.6

A certified professional shall not offer, give, or receive commissions, rebates, or any other forms of remuneration for a client referral.

Rule 4.7

A certified professional shall not accept fees or gratuities for professional work from a person who is entitled to such services through an institution and/or agency by which the certified professional is employed.

PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS

Rule 5.1

A certified professional shall not in any way participate in discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, sexual orientation, age, religion, national origin, socio-economic status, political belief, psychiatric or psychological impairment, or physical disability.

Rule 5.2

A certified professional shall timely seek therapy for any psychoactive substance abuse or dependence, psychiatric or psychological impairment, emotional distress, or for any other physical health related condition or adversity that interferes with his or her professional functioning. Where any such condition exists and impedes his or her ability to function competently, a certified professional must request inactive status of their CCB credential for medical reasons for as long as necessary.

Rule 5.3

A certified professional shall meet and comply with all terms, conditions, or limitations of any professional certification or license he or she holds.

Rule 5.4

A certified professional shall not engage in conduct that does not meet generally accepted standards of practice.

Rule 5.5

A certified professional shall not perform services outside of his or her area of training, expertise, competence, or scope of practice.

Rule 5.6

A certified professional shall not reveal confidential information obtained as the result of a professional relationship, without the prior written consent from the recipient of services, except as authorized or required by law.

Rule 5.7

The certified professional shall not permit publication of photographs, disclosure of client names or records, or the nature of services being provided without securing all requisite releases from the client, or parents or legal guardians of the clients except as authorized or required by law.

Rule 5.8

The certified professional shall not discontinue professional services to a client nor shall he or she abandon the client without facilitating an appropriate closure of professional services for the client or facilitating an appropriate referral for future counseling.

Rule 5.9

A certified professional shall obtain an appropriate consultation or make an appropriate referral when the client's problem is beyond their area of training, expertise, competence, or scope of service.

SAFETY & WELFARE**Rule 6.1**

A certified professional shall not administer to himself or herself any psychoactive substance to the extent or in such manner as to be dangerous or injurious to the professional, a recipient of services, to any other person, or to the extent that such use of any psychoactive substance impairs the ability of the professional to safely and competently provide services.

Rule 6.2

All certified professionals are mandated abuse and neglect reporters and each shall comply with all mandatory reporting requirements.

RECORD KEEPING**Rule 7.1**

A certified professional shall keep timely and accurate records consistent with current standards of best practices and shall not falsify, amend, or knowingly make incorrect entries or fail to make timely essential entries into the client record.

ASSISTING UNQUALIFIED/UNLICENSED PRACTICE**Rule 8.1**

A certified professional shall not refer a client to a person that he/she knows or should have known is not qualified by training, experience, certification, or license to perform the delegated professional responsibility.

DISCIPLINE IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS**Rule 9.1**

A certified professional holding a certification, license, or other authorization to practice issued by any certification authority or any state, province, territory, tribe, or federal government whose certification or license has been suspended, revoked, placed on probation, or other restriction or discipline shall promptly alert the Board of such disciplinary action and provide the Board with such information concerning such discipline and/or authorizations to obtain such information about such discipline as the Board deems reasonably necessary or desirable.

COOPERATION WITH THE BOARD**Rule 10.1**

A certified professional shall cooperate in any investigation conducted pursuant to this Code of Ethical Conduct and shall not interfere with an investigation or a disciplinary proceeding or attempt to prevent a disciplinary proceeding or other legal action from being filed, prosecuted, or completed. Interference attempts may include but are not limited to:

Rule 10.1 *continued*

1. the willful misrepresentation of facts before the disciplining authority or its authorized representative;
2. the use of threats or harassment against, or an inducement to, any client or witness in an effort to prevent them from providing evidence in a disciplinary proceeding or any other legal action;
3. the use of threats or harassment against, or an inducement to, any person in an effort to prevent or attempt to prevent a disciplinary proceeding or other legal action from being filed, prosecuted or completed;
4. refusing to accept and/or respond to a letter of complaint, allowing a credential to lapse while an ethics complaint is pending, or attempting to resign a credential while an ethics complaint is pending. Violation of this rule under these circumstances will result in the immediate and indefinite suspension of the certified professional's credential until the ethical complaint is resolved.

Rule 10.2

A certified professional shall:

1. not knowingly make a false or misleading statement to the CCB, the State of Connecticut, or any other disciplinary authority;
2. promptly alert colleagues informally to potentially unethical behavior so said colleague could take corrective action;
3. report violations of professional conduct of other certified professionals to the appropriate licensing/disciplinary authority when he/she knows or should have known that another certified professional has violated ethical standards and has failed to take corrective action after informal intervention.

Rule 10.3

A certified professional shall report any uncorrected violation of the Code of Ethical Conduct within 90 days of an alleged violation. Failure to report a violation may be grounds for discipline.

Rule 10.4

A certified professional with firsthand knowledge of the actions of a respondent or a complainant shall cooperate with the CCB investigation or disciplinary proceeding. Failure or an unwillingness to cooperate in the CCB investigation or disciplinary proceeding shall be grounds for disciplinary action.

Rule 10.5

A certified professional shall not file a complaint or provide information to the CCB, which he/she knows or should have known, is false or misleading.

Rule 10.6

In submitting information to the CCB, a certified professional shall comply with any requirements pertaining to the disclosure of client information established by the federal or state government.

MODIFICATION OF CODE OF ETHICAL CONDUCT/DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES**Rule 11.1**

The CCB Board of Directors reserves the right to amend and modify the **Code of Ethical Conduct** and the **Code of Ethical Conduct – Disciplinary Procedures**. When changes are made, all certified professionals will be notified of all changes made and when changes become effective.

*Revised 5/09, 09/09, 1/10
CCB Board Approved, September 10, 2009; January 14, 2010
Published – January 15, 2010*

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